Add-on Blow-off Controller

Add-on Blow off Controller is for vacuum generators with vacuum blow-off function and controls blow-off air while maintaining characteristics of vacuum generators.

Newly added pressure control function prevents work-pieces from being blown off. Relief function releases unnecessary air and shortens blow-off response time by attaching Add-on Blow-off Controller near Vacuum Pad.

Rotatable body and fitting make it easy to connect or disconnect tube in any direction.

※“Blow-off air” is for releasing work-piece from vacuum pad.
Vacuum Accessories Series

Add-on Blow-off Controller

Model Designation (Example)

Add-on Blow-off Controller

VR port size (Vacuum generator side) ①
W port size (Work-piece side) ②

1 VR port size (Vacuum generator side)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Port size</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ø4mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>ø6mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 W port size (Work-piece side)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Port size</th>
<th>Joint type</th>
<th>Taper pipe thread</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>ø4mm</td>
<td>Push-In Fitting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>ø6mm</td>
<td>Taper pipe thread</td>
<td>R1/8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Specifications

- Fluid medium: Air
- Operating pressure range: 0 ~ 0.7MPa
- Setting range of relief valve operating pressure: -0.015 ~ 0.015MPa
- Operating vacuum pressure: 0 ~ -101kPa
- Operating temp. range: 0 ~ 60°C (No freezing)

Construction (VR port: Push-In Fitting / W port: Taper pipe thread)

Guide ring (Nickel-plated brass)
Release ring (POM)
Tube
Lock nut (Aluminum)
Blow-off pressure adjustment needle (Nickel-plated brass)
Valve (Aluminum)
Check packing (NBR)
Lock claws (Stainless steel)
Elastic sleeve (NBR)
Plastic body (PBT)
Metallic body (Nickel-plated brass)
Lock nut (Aluminum)
Blow-off air rate adjustment needle (Nickel-plated brass)
Sealock-coating
W port

Circuit diagram

VR port
W port
How to insert and disconnect

1. How to insert and disconnect tubes (Push-In Fitting)

① Tube insertion
   Insert a tube into Push-In Fitting up to the tube end. Lock-claws bite the tube and fix it automatically, then the elastic sleeve seals around the tube.
   Refer to "2. Instructions for Tube Insertion" under "Common Safety Instructions for Fittings".

② Tube disconnection
   The tube is disconnected by pushing release-ring to release Lock-claws.
   Make sure to stop air supply before the tube disconnection.

2. How to tighten thread
   Tighten the hexagonal-column with a proper tool within the tightening torque range 7-9Nm.
   Refer to the dimensional drawings for detail.
### Characteristics

#### Flow rate characteristics of blow-off air

![Graph showing flow rate characteristics of blow-off air]

- Setting pressure of vacuum generator: 0.7MPa
- Blow-off air rate: 60/min [ANR]
- Setting pressure of vacuum generator: 0.5MPa
- Blow-off air rate: 47/min [ANR]
- Setting pressure of vacuum generator: 0.3MPa
- Blow-off air rate: 30/min [ANR]

#### Pressure characteristics of blow-off air

**(Pressure supply: 0.5MPa, Tube length: 100mm)**

![Graph showing pressure characteristics of blow-off air]

- Relief pressure (MPa):
  - 0.025
  - 0.02
  - 0.015
  - 0.01
  - 0.005
  - 0.005

- Number of rotations of Blow-off pressure adjustment needle:
  - 0
  - 1
  - 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
Detailed Safety Instructions


Warning

1. Since Add-on Blow-off Controller has an installing direction, please read the catalog thoroughly and confirm before using it. There is a possibility of personal injury or product damage by installing the product in a wrong way.
2. Only air can be used as a fluid medium. Contact us when any other fluid is used.
3. Avoid an excessive tensile force, twisting force, bending, falling and strong impact on Add-on Blow-off Controller. Otherwise, there is a possibility of damaging the product.
4. Locknut needs to be tightened by hand. Do not use any tools. In case of using tools to tighten the locknut, it may cause damages to the product. Inadequate tightening may loosen the locknut and the initial setting could be changed.
5. Do not remain more than 0.2MPa of inner pressure between vacuum generator and Add-on Blow-off Controller. Otherwise, there is a possibility of damaging vacuum generator.

Caution

1. Thoroughly read the catalog and understand how to adjust blow-off air rate and blow-off pressure.
2. An attention needs to be paid when pipe resistance is large or a large amount of suction air rate is required. There is a possibility of a trouble due to blow-off air shortage. Make sure to confirm the specification.
3. Be sure to place a vacuum filter on W port (Work-piece side). Select a filter which can be also used for positive pressure (blow-off air). When a vacuum filter is not installed, avoid sucking dusts, salt and iron powder and clean the inside of the product periodically.

Applicable Tube and Related Products

Polyurethane Tube
(1. Piping products catalog P.596)
- Polyurethane Tube is for general pneumatic piping and suitable for piping compactly.

Nylon Tube
(1. Piping products catalog P.608)
- Nylon Tube is for general pneumatic piping and suitable for a high-pressure fluid medium up to 1.5MPa (NB tube: 1.0MPa).

Vacuum Tube
(1. Piping products catalog P.612)
- Vacuum Tube is a ultra-soft tube and suitable for piping of vacuum generators or actuators.

Vacuum Filter
(2. Vacuum products catalog P.764)
- Dusts sucked by vacuum generator are removed.

Vacuum Generators ・・・ P.52
Vacuum Generator VK Series ・・・ P.108
Vacuum Pad Series
- Vacuum Pad Standard Series ・・・ P.428
- Vacuum Pad Sponge Series ・・・ P.468
- Vacuum Pad Bellows Series ・・・ P.488
- Vacuum Pad Multi-Bellows Series P.508
- Vacuum Pad Oval Series ・・・ P.526
- Vacuum Pad Soft Series ・・・ P.550
- Vacuum Pad Soft Bellows Series P.578
- Vacuum Pad Skidproof Series ・・・ P.604
- Vacuum Pad Ultrathin Series ・・・ P.624
- Vacuum Pad Mark-free Series ・・・ P.642
- Vacuum Pad Long Stroke Series ・・・ P.658
**Vacuum Accessories Series**

**Add-on Blow-off Controller**

**VR port (Vacuum generator side): Push-In Fitting / W port (Work-piece side): Push-In Fitting**

**Unit**: mm

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model code</th>
<th>Tube O.D. øD</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>L1 max.</th>
<th>L1 min.</th>
<th>L2 max.</th>
<th>L2 min.</th>
<th>L3</th>
<th>øP</th>
<th>Weight (g)</th>
<th>CAD file name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VLF4-4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>VVLF-001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VLF6-6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VR port (Vacuum generator side): Push-In Fitting / W port (Work-piece side): Taper Pipe Thread**

**Unit**: mm

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model code</th>
<th>Tube O.D. øD</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>L1 max.</th>
<th>L1 min.</th>
<th>L2 max.</th>
<th>L2 min.</th>
<th>L3</th>
<th>øP</th>
<th>Weight (g)</th>
<th>CAD file name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VLF4-01</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>VVLF-001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VLF6-01</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How to adjust Add-on Blow-off Controller

1. Connect VR port with vacuum generator side and W port with work-piece side. Fully open the blow-off pressure adjustment needle ① and fully close the blow-off air rate adjustment needle ②.

2. Start the operation of vacuum generator and gradually close the needle ① to adjust the required vacuum condition. Make sure there is no vacuum startup delay. Repeat generating vacuum several times to check the operation goes smoothly.

3. Open the needle ② gradually to supply the proper blow-off air rate.

![Diagram of Blow-off Controller](image_url)

① Blow-off pressure adjustment needle
② Blow-off air rate adjustment needle
Vacuum Accessories Series

Add-on Blow-off Controller
SAFETY Instructions

This safety instructions aim to prevent personal injury and damage to properties by requiring proper use of PISCO products.

Be certain to follow ISO 4414 and JIS B 8370

ISO 4414 : Pneumatic fluid power---Recommendations for the application of equipment to transmission and control systems.

JIS B 8370 : General rules and safety requirements for systems and their components.

This safety instructions is classified into “Danger”, “Warning” and “Caution” depending on the degree of danger or damages caused by improper use of PISCO products.

1. Selection of pneumatic products
   ① A user who is a pneumatic system designer or has sufficient experience and technical expertise should select PISCO products.
   ② Due to wide variety of operating conditions and applications for PISCO products, carry out the analysis and evaluation on PISCO products. The pneumatic system designer is solely responsible for assuring that the user's requirements are met and that the application presents no health or safety hazards. All designers are required to fully understand the specifications of PISCO products and constitute all systems based on the latest catalog or information, considering any malfunctions.

2. Handle the pneumatic equipment with enough knowledge and experience
   ① Improper use of compressed air is dangerous. Assembly, operation and maintenance of machines using pneumatic equipment should be conducted by a person with enough knowledge and experience.

3. Do not operate machine / equipment or remove pneumatic equipment until safety is confirmed.
   ① Make sure that preventive measures against falling work-pieces or sudden movements of machine are completed before inspection or maintenance of these machine.
   ② Make sure the above preventive measures are completed. A compressed air supply and the power supply to the machine must be off, and also the compressed air in the systems must be exhausted.
   ③ Restart the machines with care after ensuring to take all preventive measures against sudden movements.

※ This safety instructions are subject to change without notice.
Disclaimer

1. PISCO does not take any responsibility for any incidental or indirect loss, such as production line stop, interruption of business, loss of benefits, personal injury, etc., caused by any failure on use or application of PISCO products.

2. PISCO does not take any responsibility for any loss caused by natural disasters, fires not related to PISCO products, acts by third parties, and intentional or accidental damages of PISCO products due to incorrect usage.

3. PISCO does not take any responsibility for any loss caused by improper usage of PISCO products such as exceeding the specification limit or not following the usage the published instructions and catalog allow.

4. PISCO does not take any responsibility for any loss caused by remodeling of PISCO products, or by combinational use with non-PISCO products and other software systems.

5. The damages caused by the defect of Pisco products shall be covered but limited to the full amount of the PISCO products paid by the customer.
SAFETY INSTRUCTION MANUAL

PISCO products are designed and manufactured for use in general industrial machines. Be sure to read and follow the instructions below.

⚠️ Danger

1. Do not use PISCO products for the following applications.
   ① Equipment used for maintaining / handling human life and body.
   ② Equipment used for moving / transporting human.
   ③ Equipment specifically used for safety purposes.

⚠️ Warning

1. Do not use PISCO products under the following conditions.
   ① Beyond the specifications or conditions stated in the catalog, or the instructions.
   ② Under the direct sunlight or outdoors.
   ③ Excessive vibrations and impacts.
   ④ Exposure / adhere to corrosive gas, inflammable gas, chemicals, seawater, water and vapor. *
      * Some products can be used under the condition above(④), refer to the details of specification and condition of each product.
2. Do not disassemble or modify PISCO products, which affect the performance, function, and basic structure of the product.
3. Turn off the power supply, stop the air supply to PISCO products, and make sure there is no residual air pressure in the pipes before maintenance and inspection.
4. Do not touch the release-ring of push-in fitting when there is a working pressure. The lock may be released by the physical contact, and tube may fly out or slip out.
5. Frequent switchover of compressed air may generate heat, and there is a risk of causing burn injury.
6. Avoid any load on PISCO products, such as a tensile strength, twisting and bending. Otherwise, there is a risk of causing damage to the products.
7. As for applications where threads or tubes swing / rotate, use Rotary Joints, High Rotary Joints or Multi-Circuit Rotary Block only. The other PISCO products can be damaged in these applications.
8. Use only Die Temperature Control Fitting Series, Tube Fitting Stainless SUS316 Series, Tube Fitting Stainless SUS316 Compression Fitting Series or Tube Fitting Brass Series under the condition of over 60℃ (140° F) water or thermal oil. Other PISCO products can be damaged by heat and hydrolysis under the condition above.
9. As for the condition required to dissipate static electricity or provide an antistatic performance, use EG series fitting and antistatic products only, and do not use other PISCO products. There is a risk that static electricity can cause system defects or failures.
10. Use only Fittings with a characteristic of spatter-proof such as Anti-spatter or Brass series in a place where flame and weld spatter is produced. There is a risk of causing fire by sparks.
11. Turn off the power supply to PISCO products, and make sure there is no residual air pressure in the pipes and equipment before maintenance. Follow the instructions below in order to ensure safety.
   ① Make sure the safety of all systems related to PISCO products before maintenance.
   ② Restart of operation after maintenance shall be proceeded with care after ensuring safety of the system by preventive measures against unexpected movements of machines and devices where pneumatic equipment is used.
   ③ Keep enough space for maintenance when designing a circuit.
12. Take safety measures such as providing a protection cover if there is a risk of causing damages or fires on machine / facilities by a fluid leakage.
Caution

1. Remove dusts or drain before piping. They may get into the peripheral machine / facilities and cause malfunction.
2. When inserting an ultra-soft tube into push-in fitting, make sure to place an Insert Ring into the tube edge. There is a risk of causing the escape of tube and a fluid leakage without using an Insert Ring.
3. The product incorporating NBR as seal rubber material has a risk of malfunction caused by ozone crack. Ozone exists in high concentrations in static elimination air, clean-room, and near the high-voltage motors, etc. As a countermeasure, material change from NBR to HNBR or FKM is necessary. Consult with PISCO for more information.
4. Special option “Oil-free” products may cause a very small amount of a fluid leakage. When a fluid medium is liquid or the products are required to be used in harsh environments, contact us for further information.
5. In case of using non-PISCO brand tubes, make sure the tolerance of the outer tube diameter is within the limits of Table 1.

Table 1. Tube O.D. Tolerance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>mm size</th>
<th>Nylon tube</th>
<th>Polyurethane tube</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>φ1.8mm</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>± 0.05mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ3mm</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ4mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ6mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ8mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ10mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ12mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ16mm</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>inch size</th>
<th>Nylon tube</th>
<th>Polyurethane tube</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>φ1/8</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ5/32</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ3/16</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ1/4</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ5/16</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ3/8</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ1/2</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>φ5/8</td>
<td>± 0.1mm</td>
<td>± 0.15mm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Instructions for Tube Insertion

① Make sure that the cut end surface of the tube is at right angle without a scratch on the surface and deformations.
② When inserting a tube, the tube needs to be inserted fully into the push-in fitting until the tubing edge touches the tube end of the fitting as shown in the figure below. Otherwise, there is a risk of leakage.
③ After inserting the tube, make sure it is inserted properly and not to be disconnected by pulling it moderately.
※. When inserting tubes, Lock-claws may be hardly visible in the hole, observed from the front face of the release-ring. But it does not mean the tube will surely escape. Major causes of the tube escape are the followings:
① Shear drop of the lock-claws edge
② The problem of tube diameter (usually small)
Therefore, follow the above instructions from ① to ③, even lock-claws is hardly visible.
7. Instructions for Tube Disconnection
   ① Make sure there is no air pressure inside of the tube, before disconnecting it.
   ② Push the release-ring of the push-in fitting evenly and deeply enough to pull out the tube toward oneself. By insufficient pushing of the release-ring, the tube may not be pulled out or damaged by scratch, and tube shavings may remain inside of the fitting, which may cause the leakage later.

8. Instructions for Installing a fitting
   ① When installing a fitting, use proper tools to tighten a hexagonal-column or an inner hexagonal socket. When inserting a hex key into the inner hexagonal socket of the fitting, be careful so that the tool does not touch lock-claws. The deformation of lock-claws may result in a poor performance of systems or an escape of the tube.
   ② Refer to Table 2 which shows the recommended tightening torque. Do not exceed these limits to tighten a thread. Excessive tightening may break the thread part or deform the gasket and cause a fluid leakage. Tightening thread with tightening torque lower than these limits may cause a loosened thread or a fluid leakage.
   ③ Adjust the tube direction while tightening thread within these limits, since some PISCO products are not rotatable after the installation.

Table 2: Recommended tightening torque / Sealock color / Gasket materials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Thread type</th>
<th>Thread size</th>
<th>Tightening torque</th>
<th>Sealock color</th>
<th>Gasket materials</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metric thread</td>
<td>M3 × 0.5</td>
<td>0.7 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>SUS304, NBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M5 × 0.8</td>
<td>1.0 ~ 1.5 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M6 × 1</td>
<td>2 ~ 2.7 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M3 × 0.5</td>
<td>0.5 ~ 0.6 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>POM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M5 × 0.8</td>
<td>1 ~ 1.5 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M6 × 0.75</td>
<td>0.8 ~ 1 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M8 × 0.75</td>
<td>1 ~ 2 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taper pipe thread</td>
<td>R1/8</td>
<td>7 ~ 9 N·m</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R1/4</td>
<td>12 ~ 14 N·m</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R3/8</td>
<td>22 ~ 24 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R1/2</td>
<td>28 ~ 30 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unified thread</td>
<td>No.10-32UNF</td>
<td>1.0 ~ 1.5 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>SUS304, NBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National pipe thread taper</td>
<td>1/16-27NPT</td>
<td>7 ~ 9 N·m</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/8-27NPT</td>
<td>7 ~ 9 N·m</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/4-18NPT</td>
<td>12 ~ 14 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>3/8-18NPT</td>
<td>22 ~ 24 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1/2-14NPT</td>
<td>28 ~ 30 N·m</td>
<td>—</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

※ These values may differ for some products. Refer to each specification as well.

9. Instructions for removing a fitting
   ① When removing a fitting, use proper tools to loosen a hexagonal-column or an inner hex bolt.
   ② Remove the sealant stuck on the mating equipment. The remained sealant may get into the peripheral equipment and cause malfunctions.

10. Arrange piping avoiding any load on fittings and tubes such as twist, tensile, moment load, shaking and physical impact. These may cause damages to fittings, tube deformations, bursting and the escape of tubes.
Common Safety Instructions for Vacuum Series

Before selecting or using PISCO products, read the following instructions. Read the detailed instructions for individual series.

⚠️ Warning ⚠️

1. If there is a risk of dropping work-pieces during vacuum suction, take a safety measure against the falling of them.
2. Avoid supplying more than 0.1MPa pressure constantly in a vacuum circuit. Since vacuum generators are not explosive-proof, there is a risk of damaging the products.
3. Pay attention to drop of vacuum pressure caused by problems of the supplied air or the power supply. Decrease of suction force may lead to a danger of falling work-piece so that safety measure against the falling of them is necessary.
4. When more than 2 vacuum pads are plumbed on a single ejector and one of them has a suction problem such as vacuum leak, there is a risk of releasing work-pieces from the other pad due to the drop of the vacuum pressure.
5. Do not use in the way by which exhaust port is blocked or exhaust resistance is increased. Otherwise, there is a risk of no vacuum generation or a drop of the vacuum pressure.
6. Do not use the product in the circumstance of corrosive gas, inflammable gas, explosive gas, chemicals, seawater and vapor or do not expose the product to those. Never allow the product to suck those things.
7. Provide a protective cover on the products when it is exposed to sunlight.
8. Carry out clogging check for silencer element in an ejector and a vacuum filter periodically. Clogged element will be a cause to impair the performance or a cause of troubles.
9. Before replacing the element, thoroughly read and understand the method of filter replacement in the catalog.
10. Make sure the correct port of the vacuum generator by this catalog or marking on the products when plumbing. Wrong plumbing can be a risk to damage the product.
11. Supply clean air without sludge or dusts to an ejector. Do not lubricate by a lubricator. There is a risk of malfunction or performance impairing by impurities and oil contained in the compressed air.
12. Do not apply extreme tension, twist or bending forces on a lead wire. Otherwise, it may cause a wire breaking.
13. Locknut needs to be tightened firmly by hand. Do not use any tool to tighten. In case of using tools to tighten the locknut, it may damage the locknut or the product. Inadequate tightening may loosen the locknut and the initial setting can be changed.
14. Do not force the product to rotate or swing even its resin body is rotatable. It may cause damage to the product and a fluid leakage.
15. Do not supply an air pressure or a dry air to the products over the necessary amount. There is a risk of deteriorating rubber materials and malfunction due to oil.
16. Keep the product away from water, oil drops or dusts. These may cause malfunction. Take a proper measure to protect the product before the operation.
1. Operating pressure range in the catalog is the values during ejector operation. Secure the described value of the supplied air, taking a drop of the pressure into consideration. Insufficient pressure, which does not satisfy the spec, may cause abnormal noise, unstable performance and may negatively affect sensors, bringing troubles at last.

2. Effective cross-section area of the air supply side needs to be three times as large as effective cross-section area of the nozzle bore. When arranging piping or selecting PISCO products, secure required effective cross-section area. Insufficient supply pressure may be a cause to impair performance.

3. A Shorter distance of plumbing with a wider bore is preferable at vacuum system side. A long plumbing with a small bore may result in slow response time at the time of releasing work-piece as well as in failure to secure adequate suction flow rate.

4. Plumb a vacuum switch and an ejector with vacuum switch at the end of vacuum system as much as possible. A long distance between a vacuum switch and a vacuum system end may increase plumbing resistance which may lead to a high vacuum level at the sensor even when no suctioning and a malfunction of vacuum switch. Make sure to evaluate the products in an actual system.

5. Refer to “4. Instructions for Installing a fitting” and “5. Instructions for Removing a fitting” under “Common Safety Instructions for Fittings” when installing or removing Fittings.

6. Refer to “Common Safety Instructions for Pressure Sensors” and “Detailed Safety Instructions” for the handling of digital vacuum switch sensor.

7. Refer to “Common Safety Instructions for Mechanical Vacuum Sensor” for the handling of mechanical vacuum switch.

8. The material of plastic filter cover for VG, VK, VJ, VZ and VX series is PCTG. Avoid the adherence of Chemicals below to the products, and do not use them under those chemical environments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thinner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbon tetrachloride</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chloroform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aniline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyclohexane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trichloroethylene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulfuric acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lactic acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water soluble cutting oil (alkaline)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* There are more chemicals which should be avoided. Contact us for the use under chemical circumstance.
9. The material of plastic filter cover for VQ and VFU series is PA. Avoid the adherence of chemicals below to the products, and do not use them under those chemical environments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Methanol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sulfuric acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrochloric acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lactic acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chloroform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aniline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trichloroethylene</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrogen peroxide</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* There are more chemicals which should be avoided. Contact us for the use under chemical circumstance.